

# CAR-1000 Series Communication Appliance

## User's Manual

Revision: 1.0



## CE

This certificate of conformity of CAR-1000 series with actual required safety standards in accordance with 89/366 ECC-EMC Directive and LVD 73/23 ECC

## UL

This product meets all safety requirements per UL60950 standard.



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# Chapter 1 Introduction

## 1.1 About This Manual

This manual contains all required information for setting up and using the CAR-1000 series.

CAR-1000 provides the essential platform for delivering optimal performance and functionality in the value communications appliance market segment. This manual should familiarize you with CAR-1000 operations and functions. CAR-1000 series provide up to six on-board Ethernet ports to serve communication applications like Firewall, requiring six Ethernet ports to connect external network (internet), demilitarized zone and internal network.

CAR-1000 series overview:

- ◆ Embedded Intel Atom N450/D510/D410 1.66 GHz
- ◆ Up to 4GB support un-buffered SODIMM DDR2 800
- ◆ Three USB ports(one is behind) and two COM ports
- ◆ Two SATA connectors for SATA Hard disk
- ◆ PCI-E architecture with totally six x1 PCI-E interfaces
- ◆ One PCI-E x8 Golden finger GF reserved for proprietary daughter card in R/M
- ◆ Provides absolute high flexibility of customized I/O configuration

## 1.2 Manual Organization

This manual describes how to configure your CAR-1000 system to meet various operating requirements. It is divided into three chapters, with each chapter addressing the basic concept and operation of this system.

- Chapter 1: Introduction. This section describes how this document is organized. It includes brief guidelines and overview to help find necessary information.
- Chapter 2: Hardware Configuration Setting and Installation. This chapter demonstrated the hardware assembly procedure, including detailed information. It shows the definitions and locations of Jumpers and Connectors that can be used to configure the system.
- Chapter 3: Operation Information. This section provides illustrations and information on the system architecture and how to optimize its performance.

## 1.3 Technical Support Information

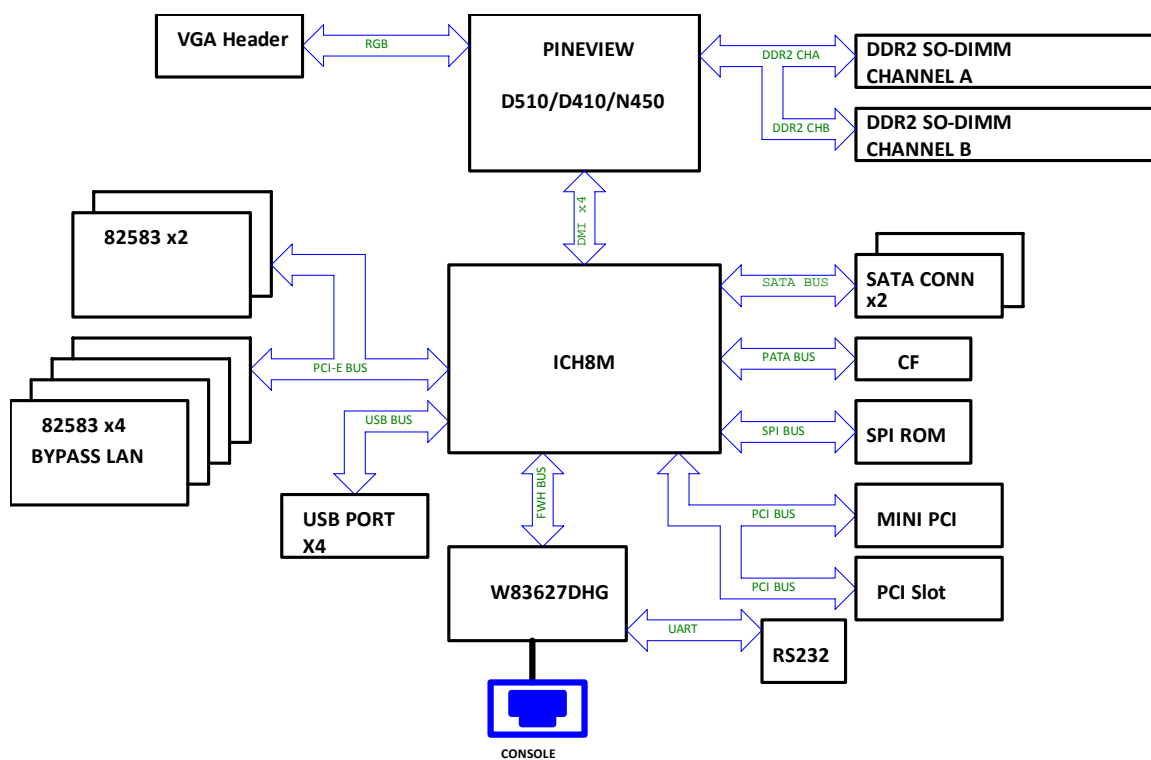
Users may find helpful tips or related information on Portwell's web site: <http://www.portwell.com> A direct contact to Portwell's technical person is also available. For further support, users may also contact Portwell's headquarter in Taipei or local distributors.

## 1.4 Board Layout



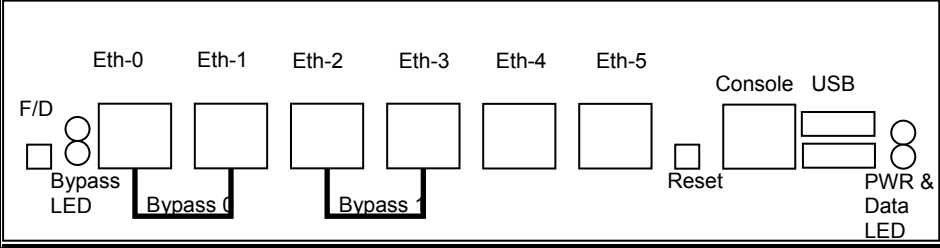
**Figure 1-1 Board Layout of CAR-1000 M/B**

## 1.5 System Block Diagram



**Figure 1-2 CAR-1000 Basic Block Diagram**

## 1.6 Product Specifications

#	Feature	Detailed Description
1	CPU	Intel Atom N450/D510/D410 1.66 GHz
2	CPU Board	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Intel Pineview-M and Pineview-D with Intel® 82801HM I/O Controller (ICH8M)</li> <li>Board size: 203 mm / 8" (L) x 203 mm / 8" (W)</li> </ul>
3	System Memory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Two 200-pin SODIMM socket</li> <li>Supports un-buffered DDR2 667/800 up to 4GB w/ Pineview-D processors and DDR2 667 up to 2 GB w/ Pineview-M processor</li> </ul>
4	Power Supply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MPE-008A-P</li> <li>AC On/Off switch</li> <li>AT open frame with total 80W power output</li> <li>Certification: CE, UL, 3C</li> </ul>
5	Ethernet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Six PCI-E (x1) Gigabit Ethernet port based on Intel 82583V Ethernet controller from ICH8M. PXE function is included. (Eth-0)</li> <li>one internal RJ45 share one Ethernet above</li> <li>Two Gen 1.5 bypass segments</li> </ul>
6	SATA Interfaces	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Two SATA Interfaces on board</li> </ul>
7	Front Panel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No EZIO on STD product but reserved for customer demand.</li> <li>RJ45 connector for system console, tab-down, no LED. Pin-definition refers to Appendix-B. One integrated connector with dual-USB connector as option.</li> <li>Six RJ-45 connector for PCI-E (x1) GbE interfaces</li> <li>Hardware <b>Reset Button</b></li> <li><b>Factory Default button.</b> (On board or by cable)</li> <li>Reserved <b>Power button</b> for project inquiry.</li> <li>LED: Signaling standard refer to <a href="#">Appendix-E</a> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>System LED:</b> Power, Data access.</li> <li><b>Ethernet LED:</b> For every Ethernet interface there should be LEDs for link status and speed of LAN-ports.</li> <li><b>Bypass LED</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul>  <p>The diagram illustrates the front panel layout. It features six Ethernet ports labeled Eth-0 through Eth-5. To the left of Eth-0 is a Bypass LED. Between Eth-0 and Eth-1, there is a Bypass LED and a Bypass 0 label. Between Eth-2 and Eth-3, there is a Bypass 1 label. To the right of Eth-5 is a Console port, a USB port, a Reset button, and a PWR &amp; Data LED. A small F/D label is also present near the Bypass LED.</p>
8	Rear Panel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reserved semi-cutting opening of D-Sub 15 connector.</li> <li>AC power inlet</li> <li>Power on/off switch</li> <li>Opening for system ventilation.</li> </ul>
9	Golden finger	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>One PCI-E x8 GF reserved for proprietary daughter card in R/M</li> </ul>

#	Feature	Detailed Description		
10	Dimension	◆ W:443mm/17.4" x D:292mm /11.5" x H: 44mm /1.73" (1U)		
11	Environmental requirement		Operating	Storage
		Acoustics	< 55dB	--
		Temperature	0°C to 40°C	-20°C to 75°C
		Relative Humidity	10 to 90% RH	5 to 95% RH
		Shock	0.5 Sine shock, 10G peak, 10 +/- 3 ms on (X,Y,Z) axis	
		Vibration	0.5G (Peak) / 5~500 Hz, 2hours at each of Z axis	(Packaged) Sine Wave, 2.0G / 5~500 Hz, 2hours at each axis(X,Y,Z)
		Transportation		(Packaged) 0.5 sine shock, 50G peak on each surface.
		Drop		(Packaged) H= 1.2M
		Random Vibration		(Packaged) Sine Wave, 2.8G / 5~500 Hz, 1hours at each axis(X,Y,Z)

Note 1: For system stability and performance, please install Fedora Core 4 (2.6.11-1.1369) and Intel 82574 driver version e1000e-0.5.8.2 and add Linux kernel option on boot loader

Note 2: For Linux kernel 2.4 distribution, add kernel option on boot loader "hda=noprobe hdb=noprobe"  
This parameter should increase the SATA HDD performance

For example: kernel /boot/vmlinuz-2.6.9-42.0.3.ELsmp ro root=LABEL=/ rhgb quiet had=noprobe hdb=noprobe



Note 3: For Linux kernel 2.6 distribution add kernel option on boot loader "all-generic-ide"

For example: kernel /boot/vmlinuz-2.6.9 -42.0.3.ELsmp ro root =LABEL=/ rhgb quiet all-generic-ide  
==> "all-generic-ide", this option will let kernel identify the device on IDE bus, and enable DMA

Note 4: For system stability, when execute software reset, system will delay 2~3 seconds; when execute hardware reset, system will cut off the power 1~2 seconds, the foregoing situation is normal.

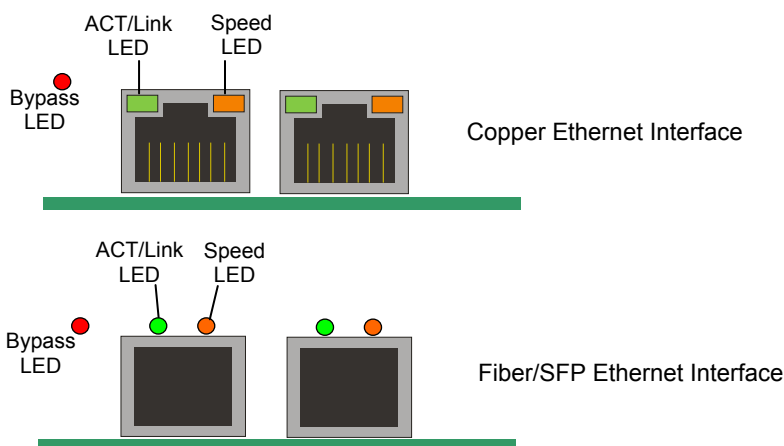
## 1.7 LED Signaling Standard

### 1. Power and Data-access LED

Lettering	Symbol	Function	Color	Signaling
PWR		Power status	Green	Off – No power, system off. On – Power good, system on.
Data Access		Data Access	Red	Off – no data access through IDE or SATA channel On – data is in transition through IDE or SATA channel

### 2. Ethernet LED

Label	Color	Indication	Status
ACT/LINK	<b>Green Or Others</b>	<b>On</b>	1. The Ethernet port is receiving power. 2. Good linkage between the Ethernet port and its supporting hub.
		<b>Off</b>	1. The adapter and switch are not receiving power. 2. No connection between both ends of network cable. 3. The drivers of Ethernet have not been loaded or does not function correctly.
	<b>Green Or Others</b>	<b>Flashing</b>	The adapter is sending or receiving network data. The frequency of the flashes varies with the amount of network traffic.
SPEED	<b>Yellow</b>	<b>On</b>	ACT/LNK LED must on then this LED show the operating at 1000 Mbps. If ACT/LINK is off and this function will be disable.
	<b>Green</b>	<b>On</b>	ACT/LNK LED must on then this LED show the operating at 100 Mbps. If ACT/LINK is off and this function will be disable.
		<b>Off</b>	ACT/LNK LED must on then this LED show the operating at 10 Mbps. If ACT/LINK is off and this function will be disable.



### 3. Bypass LED

LED Status	green	red	off
Bypass Mode/Status	normal mode	bypass mode, triggered by WDT expiring	power off, in normal or bypass mode which is defined by customer



## Chapter 2 Getting Started

This section describes how the hardware installation and system settings should be done.

### 2.1 Included Hardware

The following hardware is included in package:

- ♦ CAR-1000 Communication Appliance System Board
- ♦ One null serial port cable

**Note:** "Rack Mount Instructions - The following or similar rack-mount instructions are included with the installation instructions:

**A) Elevated Operating Ambient** - If installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack environment may be greater than room ambient. Therefore, consideration should be given to installing the equipment in an environment compatible with the maximum ambient temperature (Tma) specified by the manufacturer.

**B) Reduced Air Flow** - Installation of the equipment in a rack should be such that the amount of air flow required for safe operation of the equipment is not compromised.

**C) Mechanical Loading** - Mounting of the equipment in the rack should be such that a hazardous condition is not achieved due to uneven mechanical loading.

**D) Circuit Overloading** - Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit and the effect that overloading of the circuits might have on overcurrent protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment nameplate ratings should be used when addressing this concern.

**E) Reliable Earthing** - Reliable earthing of rack-mounted equipment should be maintained. Particular attention should be given to supply connections other than direct connections to the branch circuit (e.g. use of power strips)."

### 2.2 Before You Begin

To prevent damage to any system board, it is important to handle it with care. The following measures are generally sufficient to protect your equipment from static electricity discharge:

When handling the board, use a grounded wrist strap designed for static discharge elimination and touches a grounded metal object before removing the board from the antistatic bag. Handle the board by its edges only; do not touch its components, peripheral chips, memory modules or gold contacts.

When handling processor chips or memory modules, avoid touching their pins or gold edge fingers. Restore the communications appliance system board and peripherals back into the antistatic bag when they are not in use or not installed in the chassis.



Some circuitry on the system board can continue operating even though the power is switched off. Under no circumstances should the Lithium battery cell used to power the real-time clock be allowed to be shorted. The battery cell may heat up under these conditions and present a burn hazard.

### **WARNING!**

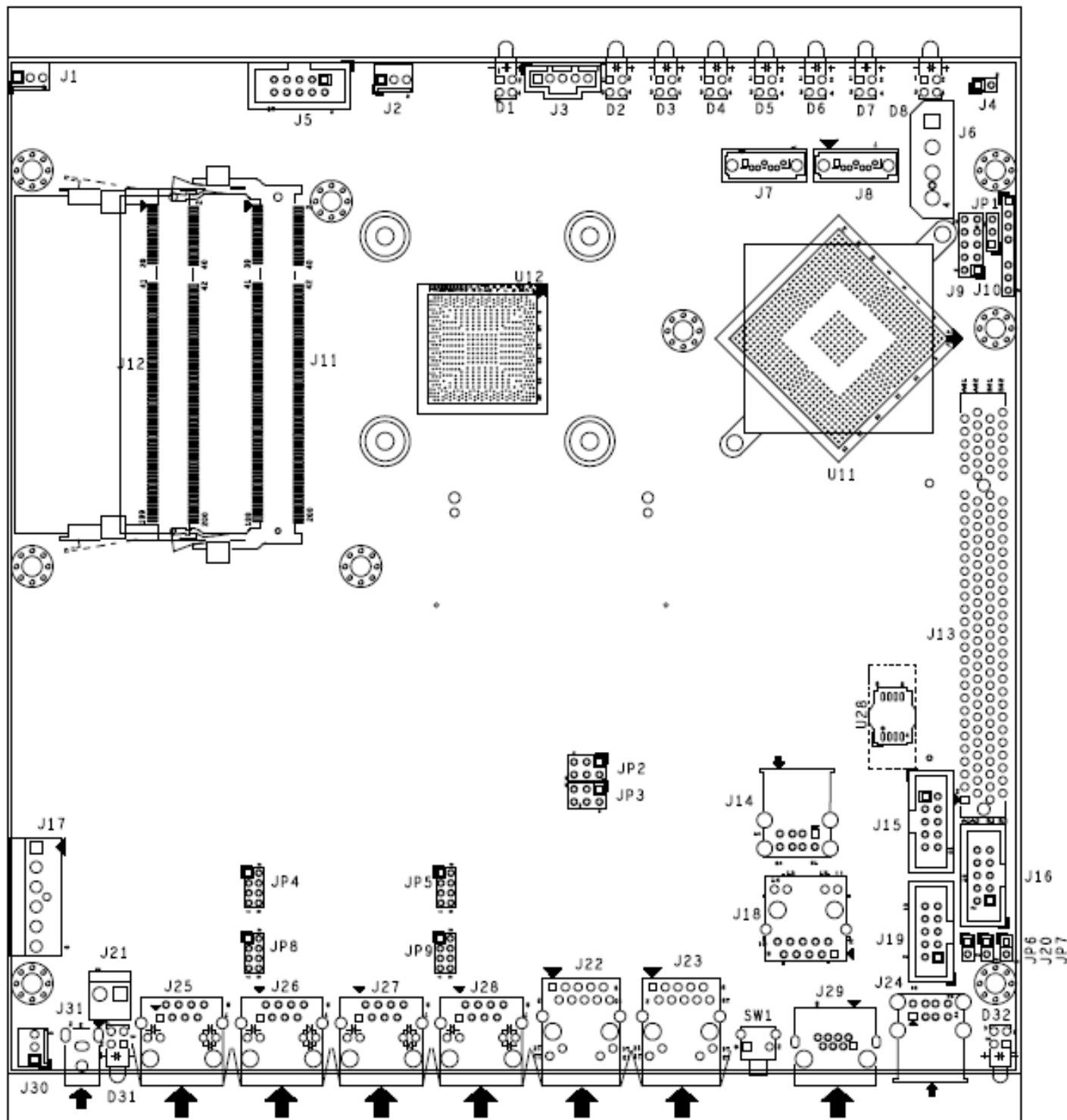
1. **"CAUTION: DANGER OF EXPLOSION IF BATTERY IS INCORRECTLY REPLACED. REPLACE ONLY WITH SAME OR EQUIVALENT TYPE RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER. DISCARD USED BATTERIES ACCORDING TO THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS"**
2. This guide is for technically qualified personnel who have experience installing and configuring system boards. Disconnect the system board power supply from its power source before you connect/disconnect cables or install/remove any system board components. Failure to do this can result in personnel injury or equipment damage.
3. Avoid short-circuiting the lithium battery; this can cause it to superheat and cause burns if touched.
4. Do not operate the processor without a thermal solution. Damage to the processor can occur in seconds.
5. Do not block air vents. Minimum 1/2-inch clearance required.

## **2.3 Hardware Configuration Setting**

### **2.3.1 CAR-1000 System Board Jumper**

In general, jumpers on CAR-1000 system board are used to select options for certain features. Some of the jumpers are configurable for system enhancement. The others are for testing purpose only and should not be altered. To select any option, cover the jumper cap over (Short) or remove (NC) it from the jumper pins according to the following instructions. Here NC stands for "Not Connected".

#### **Location of Jumpers**



## **Jumper Setting:**

**JP1: RTC Clear COMS (Default 1-2)**

**JP2/JP3: Ethernet Bypass mode & WDT mode selection (Default 1-2/2-4)**

**JP4/JP5/JP8/JP9: Ethernet Bypass mode & Open mode selection (Default: Close)**

**JP7: WDT Software Control Selection (Default : Open)**

**JP1: RTC Clear COMS (Default 1-2)**

JP1	Function
1-2	Normal ★
2-3	CMOS Clear

**JP2/JP3: Ethernet Bypass mode & WDT mode selection (Default 1-2/2-4)**

JP2	Function
1-3	Normal Mode ★
3-5	Bypass Mode
2-4	Disable WDT ★
4-6	Enable WDT

**JP4/JP5/JP8/JP9: Ethernet Bypass mode or Open mode selection (Default: Close)**

JP4/5/7/8	Function	
1-2	Close: Bypass ★	Open: Open mode
3-4	Close: Bypass ★	Open: Open mode
5-6	Close: Bypass ★	Open: Open mode
7-8	Close: Bypass ★	Open: Open mode

**JP7: WDT Software Enable/Disable Control Selection (Default : Open)**

JP7	Function	
1-2	Close: Enable	Open: Disable ★

**Connectors Function Description:**

J1/J2/J30: 3P FAN Power Connector

J3: Extend SMBUS Interface Connector

J4: Factory to Default Setting Pin Header

J5: VGA Connector

J6: +5V &amp; +12V Power Connector

J7/J8: SATA Connector

J9: GPIO PIN Header

J11/J12: DDR2 SO-DIMM

J13: PCI SLOT

J14/J24: Dual Port USB Connector

J15: PS/2 Keyboard &amp; Mouse Pin Header

J16: RS232 PIN Header

J17: AT 6P Power IN Connector

J18: 180D Ethernet Connector

J19: Debug port Pin Header

J20: Power ON Button Pin Header

J25/J26/J27/J28 : RJ45 LAN Connector w/o transformer

J29: Console Connector

J32: Mini PCI Connector

J33: CF Socket

### **J1,J2,J30: 3P FAN Power Connector**



PIN No.	Signal Description
1	Ground
2	+12V
3	FAN Speed IN (NC)

### **J3: Extend SMBUS Interface Connector**

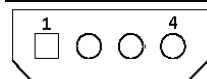


PIN No.	Signal Description
1	SMB_CLK
2	SMB_DAT
3	SMB_ALERT
4	GND
5	+3.3V

### **J5: VGA Connector**

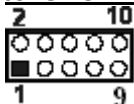
Pin	Signal Name	Pin	Signal Name
1	RED	2	DDCCLK
3	GREEN	4	Ground
5	BLUE	6	DDCDATA
7	HSYNC	8	Ground
9	VSYNC	10	N/C

### **J6: +5V & +12V Power Connector**



PIN No.	Signal Description
1	+12V
2	GND
3	GND
4	+5V

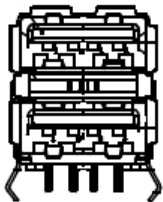
### **J9: GPIO PIN Header**



PIN No.	Signal Description
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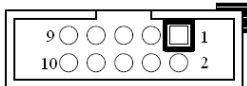
1	GPIO
2	GPIO
3	GPIO
4	GPIO
5	GPIO
6	GPIO
7	GPIO
8	GPIO
9	GND
10	5VSB

#### **J14/J24: Dual Port USB Connector**



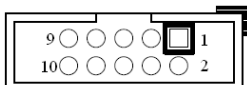
PIN No.	Signal Description
A1	+5V
A2	USB0-
A3	USB0+
A4	GND
B1	+5V
B2	USB1-
B3	USB1+
B4	GND

#### **J15: PS/2 Keyboard & Mouse Pin Header**



Pin No.	Signal Description
1	Mouse DAT
2	Keyboard DAT
3	NC
4	NC
5	GND
6	GND
7	+5V
8	+5V
9	Mouse Clock
10	Keyboard Clock

#### **J16: RS232 PIN Header**



Pin No.	Signal Description
1	NC
2	NC
3	RXD (Receive Data)
4	RTS (Request to Send)

5	TXD (Transmit Data)
6	CTS (Clear to Send)
7	NC
8	NC
9	GND
10	NC

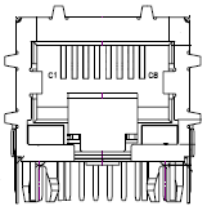
#### **J17: 6P AT Power IN Connector**

PIN No.	Signal Description
1	+5V
2	+5V
3	GND
4	GND
5	GND
6	+12V

#### **J20: POWER ON Button Pin Header**

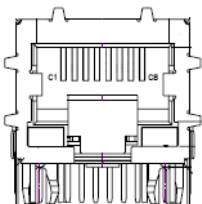
PIN No.	Signal Description
1	Power on signal
2	GND

#### **J22/J23: RJ45 LAN Connector**



PIN No.	Signal Description
1	MDI0+
2	MDI0-
3	MDI1+
4	MDI1-
5	NC
6	GND
7	MDI2+
8	MDI2-
9	MDI3+
10	MDI3-
11	LINK#
12	ACTIVE
13	LINK_1000#
14	LINK_100#

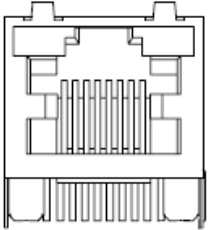
#### **J25/J26/J27/J28 : RJ45 LAN Connector w/o transformer**



PIN No.	Signal Description
1	TD1+

2	TD1-
3	TD2+
4	TD3+
5	TD3-
6	TD2-
7	TD4+
8	TD4-
9	LINK#
10	ACTIVE
11	LINK_100#
12	LINK_1000#

#### **J29: Console Connector**



PIN No.	Signal Description
1	RTS#
2	DTR#
3	TXD#
4	GND
5	GND
6	RXD#
7	DSR#
8	CTS#



## 2.4 The Chassis

The system is integrated in a customized 1U chassis (**Fig. 2-1, Fig. 2-2**). On the front panel you will find, six LAN ports, two USB ports and a COM port.



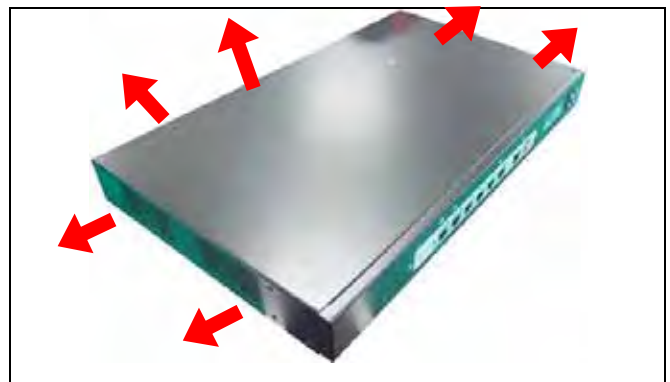
**Fig. 2-1** Front view of the chassis



**Fig. 2-2** Rear view of the chassis

## 2.5 Open the Chassis

1. Loosen the 6 screws of the chassis, two on each side and the rest two on the back, to remove the top lead (**Fig. 2-3**).



**Fig. 2-3** Take off screws

2. The top lead (**Fig. 2-4**) can be removed from the base stand (**Fig. 2-5**).



**Fig. 2-4** The top lead



**Fig. 2-5** The base stand

## 2.7 Install and Reomve DIMM

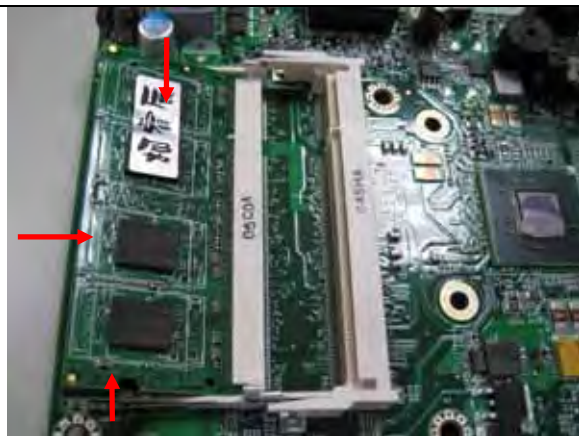
### Follow these steps to upgrade RAM module:



Make sure to unplug the power supply before adding or removing DIMMs or other system components. Failure to do so may cause severe damage to both the motherboard and the components.



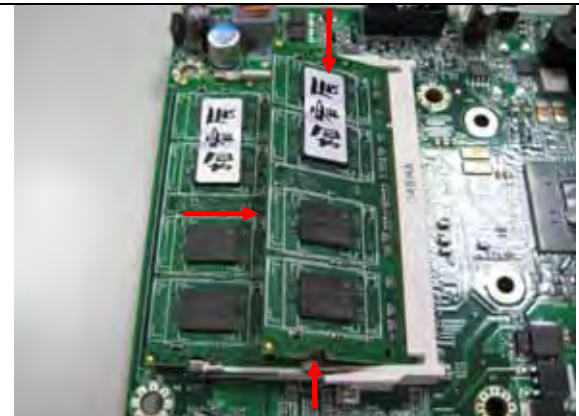
1.Add sodimm in left slot first



2.Insert sodimm in left slot first



3.Memory install complete in first slot



4.Insert sodimm in 2<sup>nd</sup> slot



5.Install complete



6.Reverse step from 5 to 1, remove all memory

## 2.8 Remove and Install Compact Flash Card

1. Insert the Compact Flash Card into the CF interface



Compact Flash Card



Insert Compact Flash Card into the CF interface

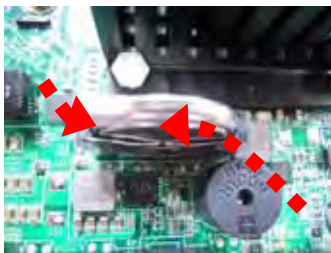
The completed installation of Compact Flash Card is shown as



*Completion of Compact Flash Card connection*

## 2.9 Remove and Install Battery

1. Press the metal clip back to eject the button battery
2. Replace it with a new one by pressing the battery with fingertip to restore the battery



*Eject the battery*



*Restore the battery*

## 2.10 Install HDD

The system has an internal drive bay for one 3.5" SATA hard disk drive. If the HDD is not pre-installed, you can install it by yourself. Follow the steps below to install the HDD:

There are three hard disk kits in the CAR-1000 system:

Hard disk fixed plate and hard disk tray

1. No add any card, use 3.5" HDD kit:



3.5" HDD Kit



install HDD bracket



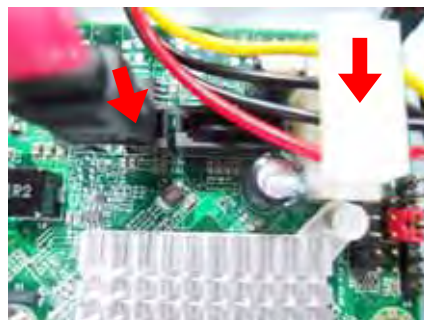
Fix the hard disk drive on the HDD Bracket with four screws.



Fasten the two screws to lock Hard disk fixed plate and chassis



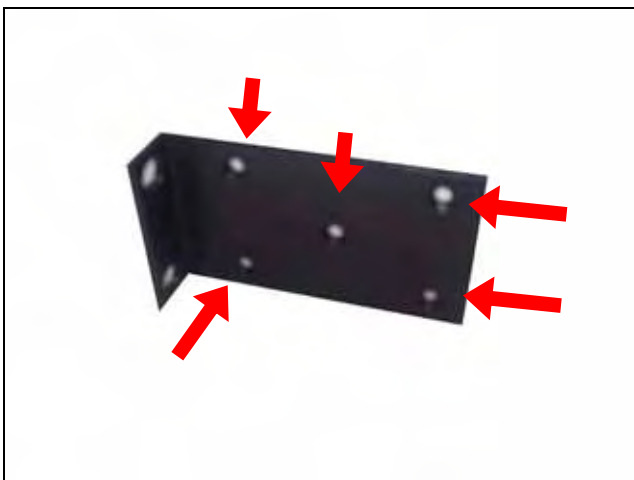
Connect Power cable and HDD cable to CAR-1000 system board



## 2.11 Ear Mount Kit Installation

The CAR-1000 series shipped with 2 ear mount kits. The following is the installation instruction of these ear mounts:

1. Take out the L shape ear mount kits. One ear mount fits on one side of the chassis,
2. Placing the side with four holes against the chassis and the side with two holes face outward.
3. Fasten five screws on each side



*Fasten the screws to the side*

## 2.12 Remove EZIO / LCD

The CAR-1000 series support EZIO modules. The following is the remove instruction of these EZIO/LCD modules:

1. Remove all cables from EZIO

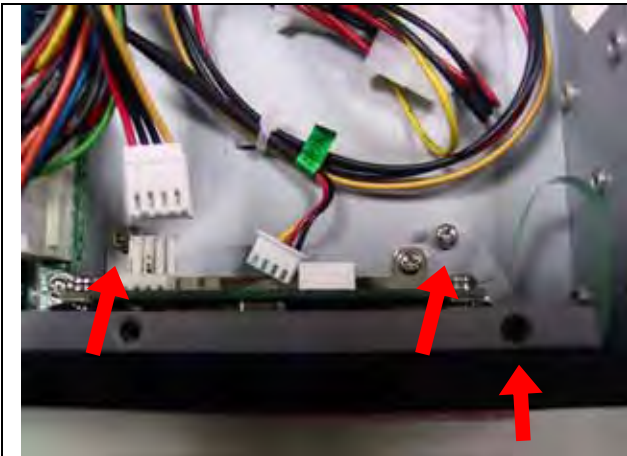


**Fig.2-14** Remove the cable from EZIO



**Fig.2-15** After remove the cable from EZIO

2. Remove the screws from chassis.



**Fig.2-16** Remove the screws from EZIO



**Fig.2-17** Remove screws from chassis.



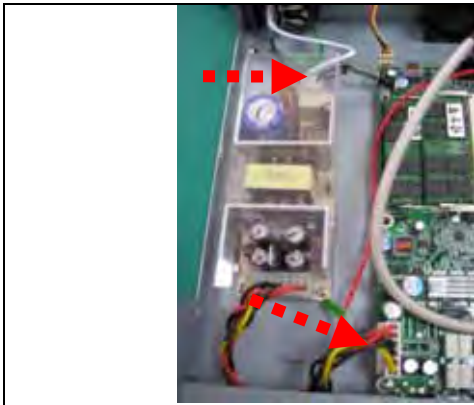
**Fig.2-18** EZIO

## 2.13 Remove Power Supply

The following is the remove step instruction of power supply.

1. Remove all power cables from main board.
2. Remove the screws from PSU





*Remove all cables from board*



*Remove the screws from PSU and Complete remove power supply*

## 2.14 Remove main board

The following is the remove step instruction of main board.

1. Remove all cables and heatsink from main board.
2. Remove all screws from main board.



*Remove all cables and heatsink from main board*



*Complete remove main board*

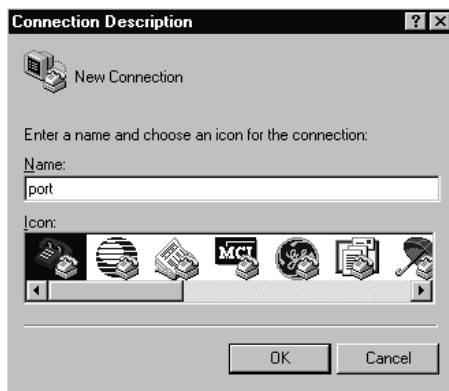
### Connection Using Hyper Terminal

If users use a headless CAR-1000 system, which has no mouse/keyboard and VGA output connected to it, the console may be used to communicate with CAR-1000.

To access CAR-1000 via the console, Hyper Terminal is one of many choices. Follow the steps below for the setup:

**Note:** Terminal software may need to update for correct console output.

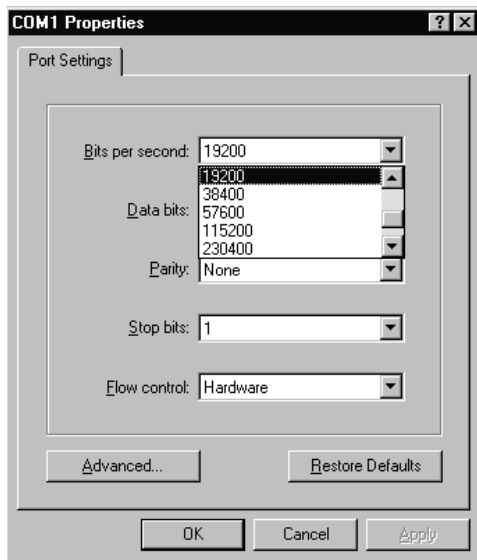
1. Execute HyperTerminal under C:\Program Files\Accessories\HyperTerminal
2. Enter a name to create new dial



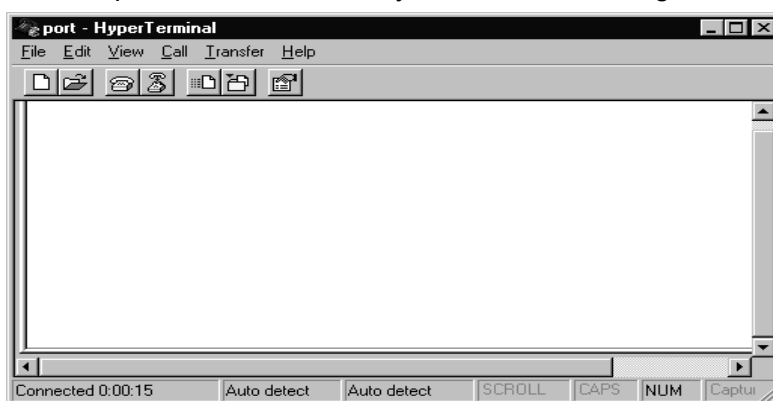
3. For the connection settings, make it Direct to Com1.



4. Please make the port settings to Baud rate 19200, Parity None, Data bits 8, Stop bits 1



5. Turn on the power of CAR-1000 system, after following screen was shown:



6. You can then see the boot up information of CAR-1000.



7. When message “Hit <DEL> if you want to run Setup” appear during POST, after turning on or rebooting the computer, press **<Tab>** key **immediately** to enter BIOS setup program.

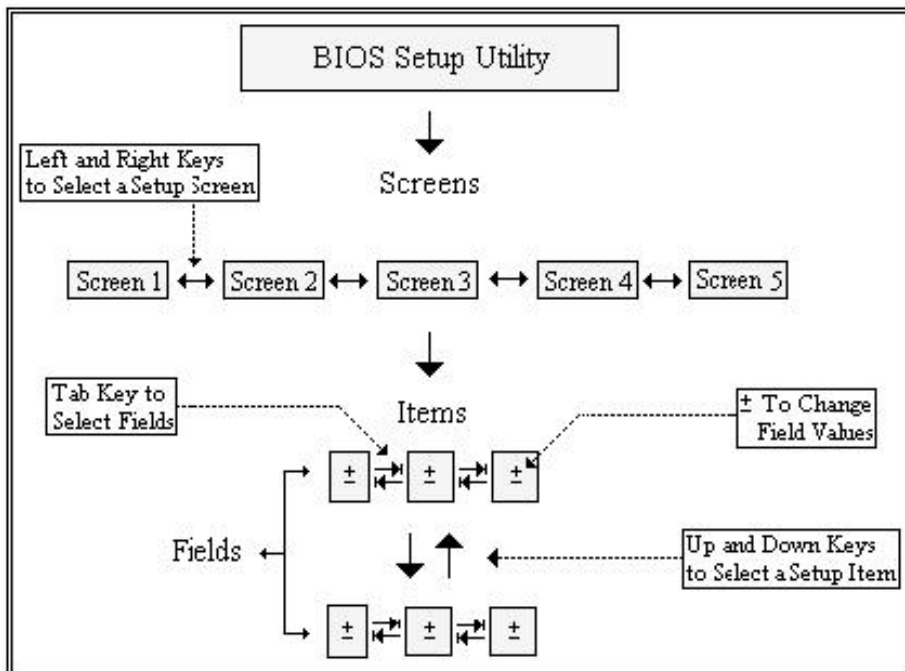
This is the end of this section. If the terminal did not port correctly, please check the previous steps.

## Chapter 3 BIOS Setting

### BIOS Setup Information

Power on the system, press the <Del> to run BIOS setup. After you press the <Delete> key, the main BIOS setup menu displays. You can access the other setup screens from the main BIOS setup menu, such as the Chipset and Power menus.

The BIOS setup/utility uses a key-based navigation system called hot keys. Most of the BIOS setup utility hot keys can be used at any time during the setup navigation process. These keys include <F1>, <F10>, <Enter>, <ESC>, <Arrow> keys, and so on.



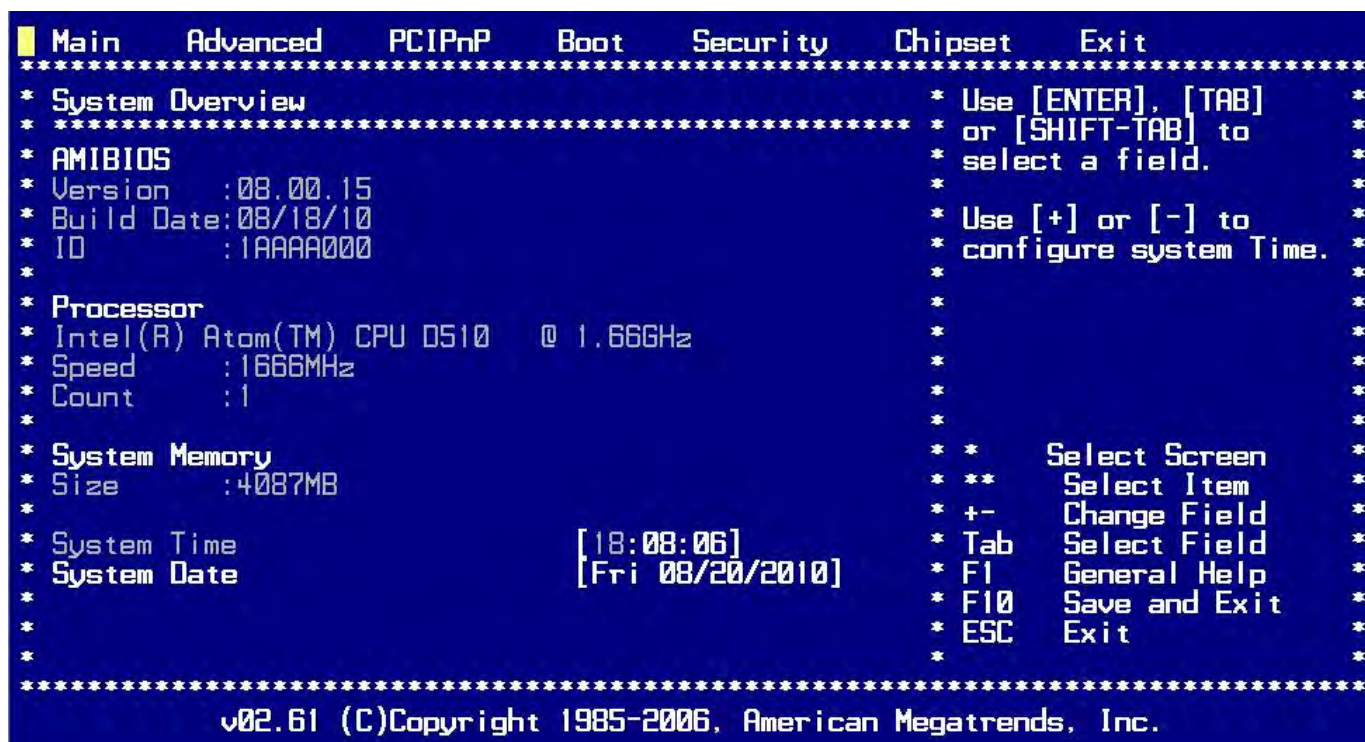
### Control Keys

Key	Function
↑↓ Up /Down	The <i>Up and Down</i> <Arrow> keys allow you to select a setup item or sub-screen.
→ ← Left/Right	The <i>Left and Right</i> <Arrow> keys allow you to select a setup screen. For example: Main screen, Advanced screen, Chipset screen, and so on.
+ - Plus/ Minus	The <i>Plus and Minus</i> <Arrow> keys allow you to change the field value of a particular setup item. For example: Date and Time.
Tab	The <Tab> key allows you to select setup fields.

Hot Key	Description																												
F1	<p>The &lt;F1&gt; key allows you to display the <i>General Help</i> screen.</p> <p>Press the &lt;F1&gt; key to open the <i>General Help</i> screen.</p> <div><div><b>General Help</b></div><table><tr><td>↔</td><td>Select Screen</td><td>↓↑</td><td>Select Item</td></tr><tr><td>+ -</td><td>Change Screen</td><td>Enter</td><td>Go to Sub Screen</td></tr><tr><td>PGDN</td><td>Next Page</td><td>PGUP</td><td>Previous Page</td></tr><tr><td>Home</td><td>Go to Top of the Screen</td><td>End</td><td>Go to Bottom of Screen</td></tr><tr><td>F2/F3</td><td>Change Colors</td><td>F7</td><td>Discard Changes</td></tr><tr><td>F8</td><td>Load Failsafe Defaults</td><td>F9</td><td>Load Optimal Defaults</td></tr><tr><td>F10</td><td>Save and Exit</td><td>ESC</td><td>Exit</td></tr></table><div>[Ok]</div></div>	↔	Select Screen	↓↑	Select Item	+ -	Change Screen	Enter	Go to Sub Screen	PGDN	Next Page	PGUP	Previous Page	Home	Go to Top of the Screen	End	Go to Bottom of Screen	F2/F3	Change Colors	F7	Discard Changes	F8	Load Failsafe Defaults	F9	Load Optimal Defaults	F10	Save and Exit	ESC	Exit
↔	Select Screen	↓↑	Select Item																										
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F2/F3	Change Colors	F7	Discard Changes																										
F8	Load Failsafe Defaults	F9	Load Optimal Defaults																										
F10	Save and Exit	ESC	Exit																										
F10	<p>The &lt;F10&gt; key allows you to save any changes you have made and exit Setup. Press the &lt;F10&gt; key to save your changes. The following screen will appear:</p> <div><div>Save configuration changes and exit now?</div><div>[Ok] [Cancel]</div></div> <p>Press the &lt;Enter&gt; key to save the configuration and exit. You can also use the &lt;Arrow&gt; key to select <i>Cancel</i> and then press the &lt;Enter&gt; key to abort this function and return to the previous screen.</p>																												
ESC	<p>The &lt;Esc&gt; key allows you to discard any changes you have made and exit the Setup. Press the &lt;Esc&gt; key to exit the setup without saving your changes. The following screen will appear:</p> <div><div>Discard changes and exit setup now?</div><div>[Ok] [Cancel]</div></div> <p>Press the &lt;Enter&gt; key to discard changes and exit. You can also use the &lt;Arrow&gt; key to select <i>Cancel</i> and then press the &lt;Enter&gt; key to abort this function and return to the previous screen.</p>																												
Enter	<p>The &lt;Enter&gt; key allows you to display or change the setup option listed for a particular setup item. The &lt;Enter&gt; key can also allow you to display the setup sub- screens.</p>																												

### 3.1 main menu

When you first enter the Setup Utility, you will enter the Main setup screen. You can always return to the Main setup screen by selecting the *Main* tab. There are two Main Setup options. They are described in this section.



#### System Date / Time

Use this option to change the system time and date. Highlight System Time or System Date using the <Arrow> keys. Enter new values through the keyboard. Press the <Tab> key or the <Arrow> keys to move between fields. The date must be entered in MM/DD/YY format. The time is entered in HH:MM:SS format.

### 3.2 Advanced Settings

Select the *Advanced* tab from the setup screen to enter the Advanced BIOS Setup screen. You can select any of the items in the left frame of the screen, such as SuperIO Configuration, to go to the sub menu for that item. You can display an Advanced BIOS Setup option by highlighting it using the <Arrow> keys. All Advanced BIOS Setup options are described in this section. The Advanced BIOS Setup screen is shown below. The sub menus are described on the following pages.



```

Main    Advanced    PCIPnP    Boot    Security    Chipset    Exit
*****
* Advanced Settings                                     * Configure CPU. *
* *****                                              *
* WARNING: Setting wrong values in below sections      *
* may cause system to malfunction.                      *
* *
* * CPU Configuration                                   *
* * IDE Configuration                                  *
* * SuperIO Configuration                              *
* * Hardware Health Configuration                      *
* * ACPI Configuration                                *
* * AHCI Configuration                                *
* * ASF Configuration                                  *
* * MPS Configuration                                  *
* * PCI Express Configuration                          *
* * Smbios Configuration                              *
* * Remote Access Configuration                       *
* * Trusted Computing                                 *
* * USB Configuration                                  *
* *
*
*****
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```

### 3.3 IDE Configuration

From the IDE Configuration screen, press <Enter> to access the sub menu. Use the up and down <Arrow> keys to select an item. The settings are described on the following pages.

```

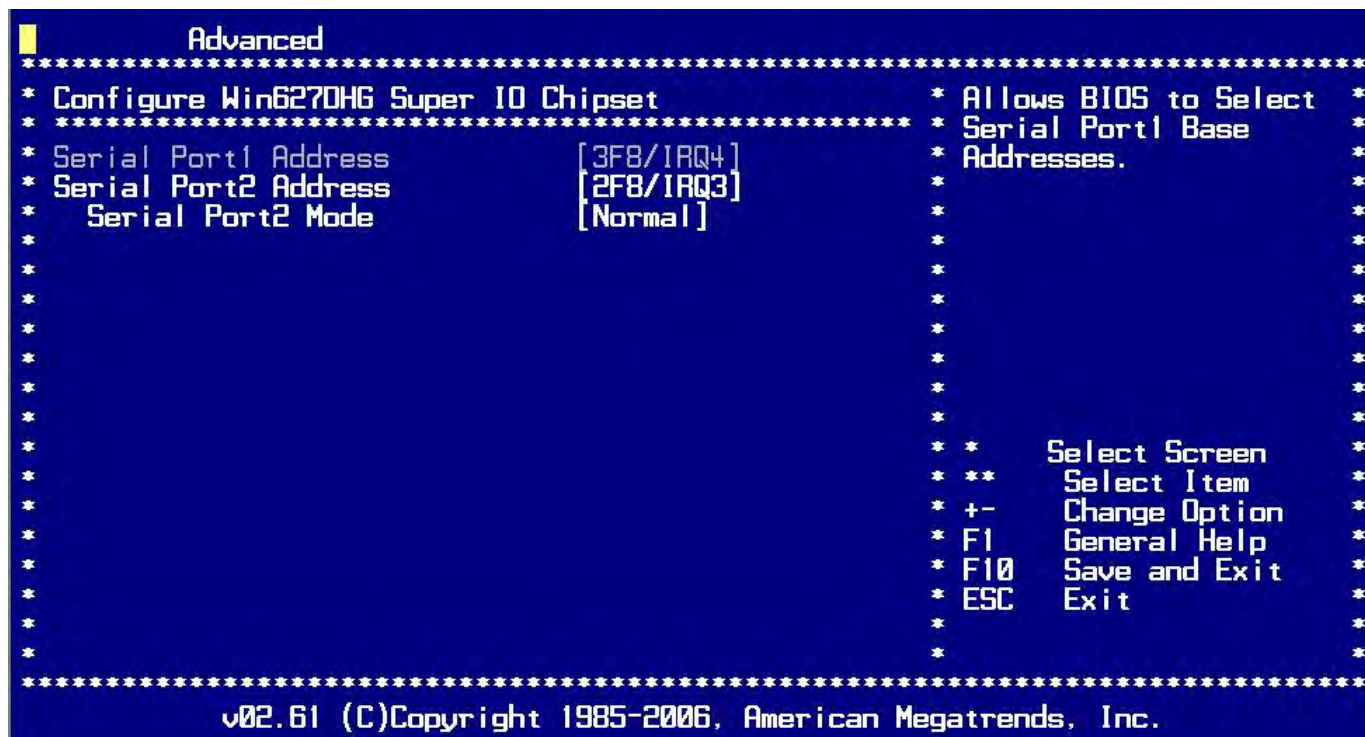
Advanced
*****
* IDE Configuration                                     * Options *
* *****                                              *
* ATA/IDE Configuration [Enhanced]                    * Disabled *
* Configure SATA as [IDE]                               * Compatible *
* *                                                         * Enhanced *
* * Primary IDE Master : [Not Detected]                *
* * Primary IDE Slave : [Not Detected]                  *
* * Secondary IDE Master : [Not Detected]                *
* * Secondary IDE Slave : [Not Detected]                  *
* * Third IDE Master : [Not Detected]                    *
* * Third IDE Slave : [Not Detected]                      *
* * Fourth IDE Master : [Not Detected]                    *
* * Fourth IDE Slave : [Not Detected]                     *
* *
* Hard Disk Write Protect [Disabled]                    *
* IDE Detect Time Out (Sec) [35]                        *
* ATA(P1) 80Pin Cable Detection [Host & Device]          *
* *                                                         *
* *
*****
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```

### 3.4 Super IO Configuration



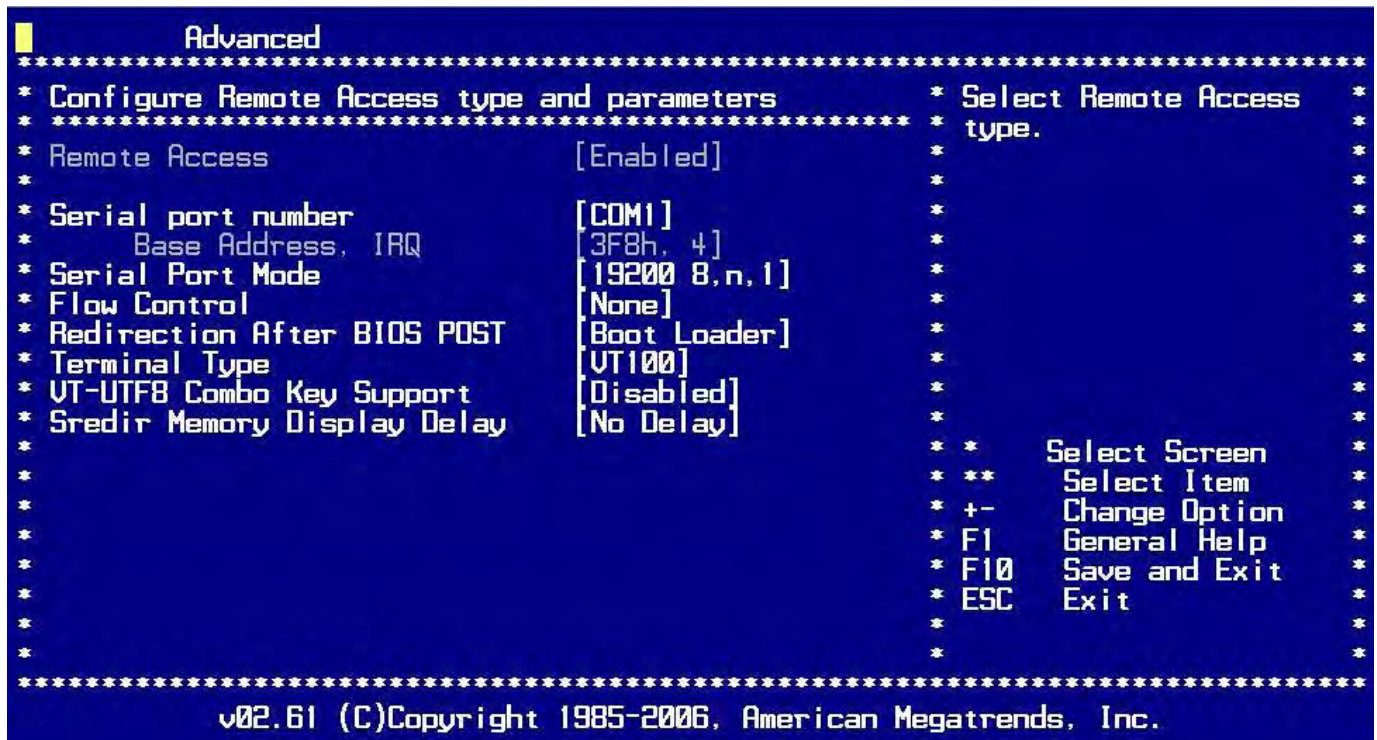
You can use this screen to select options for the Super I/O settings. Use the up and down <Arrow> keys to select an item. Use the <Plus> and <Minus> keys to change the value of the selected option. The settings are described on the following pages. The screen is shown below.



### 3.5 Remote Access Configuration

## Remote Access Configuration

You can use this screen to select options for the Remote Access Configuration. Use the up and down <Arrow> keys to select an item. Use the <Plus> and <Minus> keys to change the value of the selected option. The settings are described on the following pages. The screen is shown below.



### Remote Access

You can disable or enable the BIOS remote access feature here.

### Serial Port Number

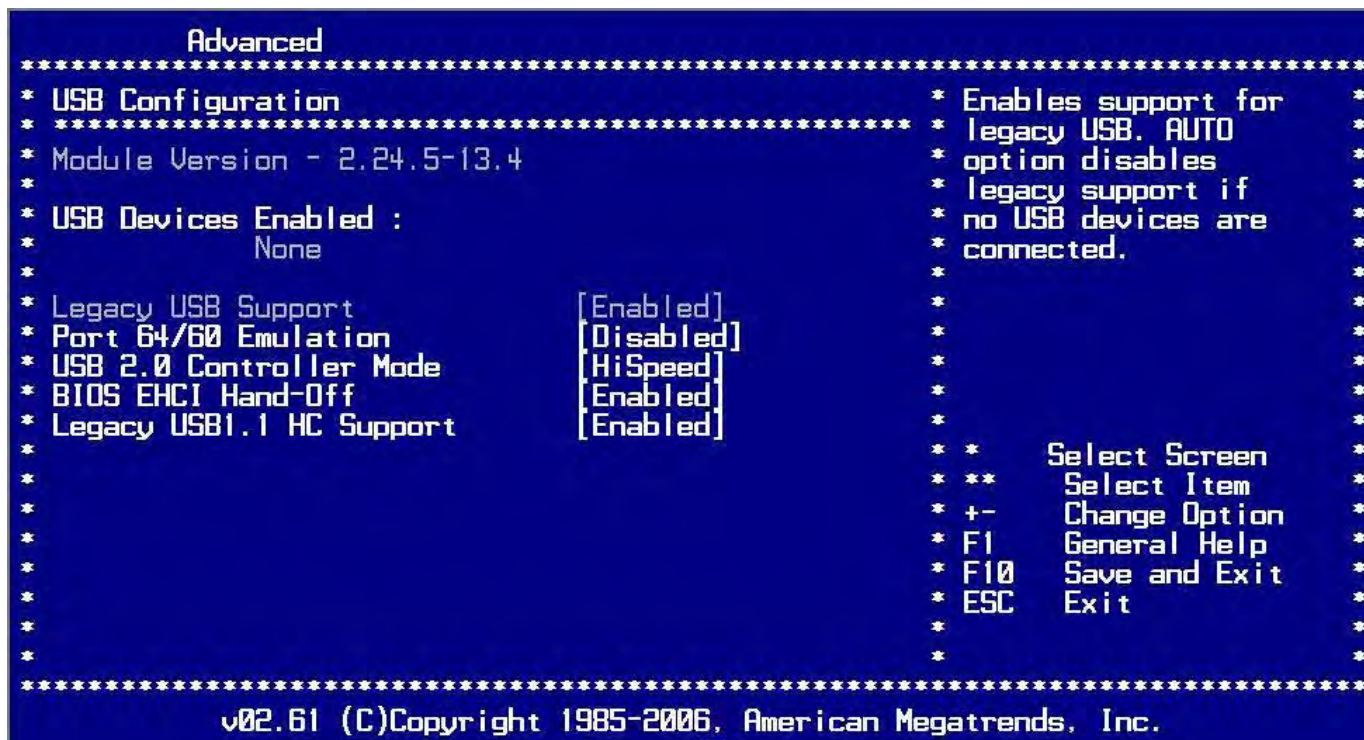
Select the serial port you want to use for console redirection. You can set the value for this option to either *COM1* or *COM2*.

### Serial Port Mode

Select the baud rate you want the serial port to use for console redirection.

## 3.6 USB Configuration

You can use this screen to select options for the USB Configuration. Use the up and down <Arrow> keys to select an item. Use the <Plus> and <Minus> keys to change the value of the selected option. The settings are described on the following pages. The screen is shown below.



### Legacy USB Support

Legacy USB Support refers to the USB mouse and USB keyboard support. Normally if this option is not enabled, any attached USB mouse or USB keyboard will not become available until a USB compatible operating system is fully booted with all USB drivers loaded. When this option is enabled, any attached USB mouse or USB keyboard can control the system even when there is no USB drivers loaded on the system. Set this value to enable or disable the Legacy USB Support. The Optimal and Fail-Safe default setting is *Disabled*.

## 3.7 CPU Configuration

You can use this screen to select options for the CPU Configuration. Use the up and down <Arrow> keys to select an item. Use the <Plus> and <Minus> keys to change the value of the selected option.



```

Advanced
*****
* Configure advanced CPU settings                               * Disabled for WindowsXP *
* Module Version:3F.17                                         *                          *
* *****                                                    *                          *
* Manufacturer: Intel                                          *                          *
* Intel(R) Atom(TM) CPU D510   @ 1.66GHz                      *                          *
* Frequency   :1.66GHz                                         *                          *
* FSB Speed   :666MHz                                          *                          *
* Cache L1    :48 KB                                           *                          *
* Cache L2    :1024 KB                                         *                          *
* Ratio Actual Value:10                                         *                          *
* * * * *                                                    *                          *
* Max CPUID Value Limit [Disabled]                             *                          *
* Execute-Disable Bit Capability [Disabled]                    * *      Select Screen   *
* Hyper Threading Technology [Enabled]                         * **     Select Item    *
* Intel(R) SpeedStep(tm) tech [Disabled]                       * +-     Change Option   *
* Intel(R) C-STATE tech [Disabled]                             * F1     General Help    *
* * * * *                                                    * F10    Save and Exit   *
* * * * *                                                    * ESC    Exit            *
* * * * *                                                    *                          *
*****
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```

**Note:** The CPU Configuration setup screen varies depending on the installed processor.

### 3.8 Boot Settings

Select the *Boot* tab from the setup screen to enter the Boot BIOS Setup screen.

```

Main    Advanced    PCIPnP    Boot    Security    Chipset    Exit
*****
* Boot Settings                                             * Specifies the          *
* *****                                                 * Boot Device           *
* * Boot Settings Configuration                           * Priority sequence.    *
* * Boot Device Priority                                   *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
* * * * *                                                 * *      Select Screen  *
* * * * *                                                 * **     Select Item   *
* * * * *                                                 * Enter Go to Sub Screen *
* * * * *                                                 * F1     General Help   *
* * * * *                                                 * F10    Save and Exit  *
* * * * *                                                 * ESC    Exit           *
* * * * *                                                 *                       *
*****
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```

### 3.9 Boot Settings Configuration

#### Boot Settings Configuration





### 3.10 Boot Device Priority

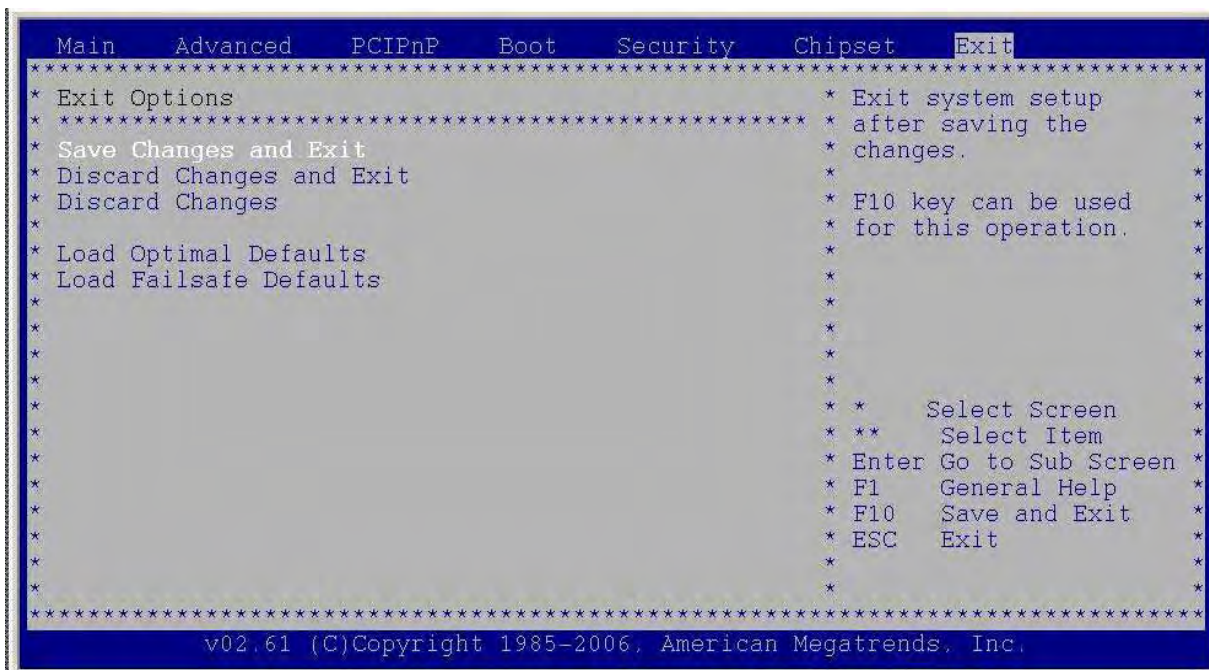
#### Boot Device Priority

Use this screen to specify the order in which the system checks for the device to boot from. To access this screen, select Boot Device Priority on the Boot Setup screen and press <Enter>. The following screen displays:



### 3.11 Exit BIOS

Select the *Exit* tab from the setup screen to enter the Exit BIOS Setup screen. You can display an Exit BIOS Setup option by highlighting it using the <Arrow> keys. All Exit BIOS Setup options are described in this section. The Exit BIOS Setup screen is shown below.



**Saving Changes and Exit**

When you have completed the system configuration changes, select this option to leave Setup and reboot the computer so the new system configuration parameters can take effect. Select Exit Saving Changes from the Exit menu and press <Enter>.

**Discarding Changes and Exit**

Select this option to quit Setup without making any permanent changes to the system configuration. Select Exit Discarding Changes from the Exit menu and press <Enter>.

**Discard Changes**

Select Discard Changes from the Exit menu and press <Enter>.

**Load Optimal Defaults**

Automatically sets all Setup options to a complete set of default settings when you select this option. Select Load Optimal Defaults from the Exit menu and press <Enter>.

**Load Fail-Safe Defaults**

Automatically sets all Setup options to a complete set of default settings when you select this option. The Fail-Safe settings are designed for maximum system stability, but not maximum performance. Select the Fail-Safe Setup options if your computer is experiencing system configuration problems.

Select Load Fail-Safe Defaults from the Exit menu and press <Enter>.